1. Visual supports are used to enhance instruction

1c. Rules are posted with pictures and words

Quality indicators:

- Children are able to see the rules, posted with pictures and words, from all areas of the room.
- Pictures are provided that clearly define the rules.
- The number of rules ranges from three to five rules.
- Children participate in rule development.
- Rules are referred to throughout the school day and school year.
- Rules are easily understood by young children.
- Children are provided guided practice of the rules in varying situations and settings.
- Rules are shared with families.



Questions to ask:

- ✓ How do you develop the classroom rules?
- ✓ How do you teach the rules to the children?
- ✓ How often do you refer to the rules throughout the day or the school year?
- ✓ How do you address rules that have been broken



Supports, Accommodations, Adaptations

Universal Supports

- → Pair the rule symbol with corresponding verbal directions and provide guided practice through the activity in order to give children practice in the correct actions.
- → Incorporate *frequent verbal statements* to inform children that they are following the rules.

Links for Additional Information Right click to open in new window

Displaying Classroom Rules

General Classroom Rules with photos

Sharing Rules with Families

Targeted/Specialized Supports

- → Use *individual rule cards* for children who need to hold or be shown the cards as reminders.
- → Use *photos* of the class or a specific child(individualized rules)
- → Use **social statements** to make a story about following a specific rule.
- → Incorporate a method for self-monitoring to let children *know how they are doing*. Provide a monitoring system.

Specialized and Individualized Rules

Rules for Specific Activities

Providing Rule Reminders and Positive Feedback

Intensive Interventions

- → Provide increased monitoring, repeated instructions, and guided practice along with visuals that are designed to meet specific needs (photos, objects)
- → Use an individualized schedule for delivery of reinforcement, starting with a few focus rules and brief time periods.
- → Provide an *individualized social script* with photos to address specific needs for understanding expectations.

Social Scripts and Self-monitoring

Specialized and Individualized Rules